



## POST OFFICE DIRECTORY

OF

# CHESHARE;

WITH

## MAP ENGRAVED EXPRESSLY FOR THE WORK,

AND CORRECTED TO THE TIME OF PUBLICATION.

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## PREFACE.

THE great encouragement received in publishing Directories of the Southern Counties has induced the Proprietors to yield to a request, received from various sources, to extend their publications so as to include the whole of England. The "Post Office Directory of Yorkshire" was the first Directory of a Northern County published by them; the Directory of Cheshire is the second, and great care has been bestowed on the work to render it as valuable a book of reference as the other Post Office Directories are universally acknowledged to be. Alterations which have occurred while the sheets have been passing through the press have been carefully attended to: reference to the publication will give ample evidence of this.

Messrs. Kelly and Co. cannot conclude these remarks without thanking those Gentlemen who have so greatly assisted them by undertaking the revision of the proofs of each place, and to the Clerk of the Peace for furnishing the list of Magistrates; also to other Gentlemen who have rendered their agents valuable assistance in the collection of information.

Остовек, 1857.

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#### THE NAMES OF

## THE ACTING MAGISTRATES

#### FOR THE COUNTY.

### THE MOST HON. RICHARD MARQUESS OF WESTMINSTER, CUSTOS ROTULORUM.

#### BROXTON HUNDRED.

Cotton the Hon. Wellington Henry Stapleton, Cherry hill, Dod John Whitehall, esq. M.P. Cloverley, Whitehurch Malpas Menyon the Hon. Edward, Chorlton lodge, Malpas Walker Sir Edward Samuel, knt. Berry hill, Mansfield,

Nottingham Cotton Charles Robert, esq. Broughton hall, Worthenbury, Wrexham

Clutton Thomas Chorlton, esq. Chorlton, Malpas Dixon Thomas, esq. Littleton, Chester

Ince Townsend, esq. Christieton, Chester Leche John Hurleston, esq. Carden hall, Chester Orton Robert Bulkeley, esq. Tattenhall Potts Charles, esq. Chester Temple Robert Griffiths, esq. Lache, Chester Williams John, esq. Bank, Chester Grosvenor Earl, Calveley hall, Nantwich Ewart Peter, esq. Hoole, Chester

#### BUCKLOW HUNDRED, DARESBURY DIVISION.

Brooke Sir Richard, bart. Norton priory, Halton, Runcorn Brooke Richard, esq. Norton priory, Halton, Runcorn Greenall Gilbert, esq. M.P. Higher Walton hall, Warrington

Harper William Hosken, esq. Statham lodge, Lymm,
Warrington Weddrington Shallcross Fitzherbert, esq. Newton bank, Preston brook

Johnson John, esq. Bank house, Runcorn Legh Rev. Peter, Lyme park, Macclesfield Lyon Thomas, esq. Appleton hall, Warrington Lyon Thomas, jun. esq. Lyon Thomas Henry, esq. Appleton, Warrington Parr Thomas, esq. Grannethall, Warrington Stubs Joseph, esq. Park place, Frodsham Whiteway Philip, esq. Runcorn

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Kaye Sir John Lister Lister, bart. 54 Portland pl. London
Mainwaring Sir Harry Mainwaring, bart
Egerton William Tatton, esq. M.P. Mere hall, Knutsford
Egerton Charles Randle, esq
Foster John Frederick, esq. Manchester
Haworth Edmund, esq. Sale lodge, Stretford, Manchester
Joynson Edward, esq. the Downs, Altrincham
Legh George Cornwall, esq. M.P. High Legh, Knutsford
Leigh Egerton, esq. Jodrell hall, Knutsford

Mainwaring Harry, esq. West hall, High Leigh, Knutsford Mainwaring Harry, esq. Peover, Knutsford Neild William, esq. High Lawn, near Altrincham Sowerby Rev. Charles Backhouse, Ashton upon Mersey Altrincham Townshend Lee Porcher, esq. Wincham, Knutsford Trafford Trafford, esq. Oughtrington hall, Lymm, Warrington Warburton Rowland Eyles Egertön, esq. Arley, Northwich Stanton James, esq. Thelwall, Warrington Egerton Wilbraham, esq. Mere hall, Knutsford

#### EDDISBURY HUNDRED.

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Lascelles the Hon. Arthur, Norley bank, Northwich Egerton Sir Philip de Malpas Grey, bart. M.P. Oulton park, Tarporley Atkinson William, esq. Ashton Hayes, Kelsall Corbett Edwin, esq. Tilstone lodge, Tarporley

Egerton Rev. John Jesse John, esq Tollemache John, esq. M.P. Peckforton castle, Tarporley Tomkinson William, esq. Willington, Kelsall Wilbraham George Fortescue, esq. Delamere house, North-Woodhouse Samuel, esq. Norley hall, Northwich

#### MACCLESFIELD HUNDRED, HYDE DIVISION.

Adshead James, esq. Arces bank, Stayleybridge Ashton Samuel, jun. esq. Hyde Ashton James, esq. Highfield, Bredbury, Stockport Ashton Thomas, esq. Hyde Buckley Abel, esq. Rycroft, Ashton-under-Lyne Chapman John, esq. Hill end. Mottram in Longden Chapman John, esq. Hill end, Mottram in Longdendale Cheetham John, esq. Stayleybridge, Manchester Chetwode Rev. George, Ashton-under-Lyne Clarke Hyde John, esq. Bryntisilio, Llangollen Evans Rev. Joseph Saville Roberts, Prescot, Lancashife Grimshaw John, esq. High Bank, Gorton, near Manchester Harrison David, esq. Stayleybridge

#### MACCLESFIELD HUNDRED, Hyde Division-continued.

Herrison Thomas, esq. West hill, Staleybridge, Lancashire Harrop Jonah, esq. Bardesley house, Ashton-under-Lyne Heginbottom Samuel, esq. Henry sq. Ashton-under-Lyne Hindley Charles, esq. Duckinfield lodge, Ashton-under-Lyne Hollyngworthe Robert De, esq. Hollingworth hall, Mottram in Longdendale Mellor Thomas Walton, esq. Ashton-under-Lyne

Sidebotham Edward Lowe, esq. 19 Lansdown pl. Cheltenham Sidebotham John, esq. Kingston, Hyde Sidebottom William, esq. Etherowho. Mottram in Longdendale Sidebottom Jno.esq. Harewood lodge, Mottram in Longdendale Turner John, esq. Godley, Manchester Woodhead George, esq. Öld hall, Mottram in Longdendale

Platt Robert, esq. Duckinfield

### MACCLESFIELD HUNDRED, PRESTBURY DIVISION. Hopes Wm. esq. Marton house, near Appleby, Westmoreland Legh Charles Richard Banastre, esq. Adlington hall,

Stanley Lord, of Alderley, Alderley park, Monksheath, Congleton Congleton
Antrobus Gibbs Crawfurd, esq. Eaton hall, Congleton
Brocklehurst John, esq. M.P. Hurdsfield house, Macclesfield
Brownlow Rev. William, Rectory, Wilmslow
Brocklehurst William Coare, esq. Butley hall, Macclesfield
Daintry Thomas Ryle, esq. North Rode, Congleton
Dixon John, esq. Astle, Chelford, Knutsford
Gaskell John Upton, esq. Ingersley hall, Rainow, Macclsfld
Glegg John Baskervyle, esq. Withington hall, Chelford,
Knutsford Knutsford Gregg Robert Hyde, esq. Wimslow, Manchester Hibbert Thomas, esq. Birtles, Monksheath, Congleton

Macclesfield Lowther Rev. Brabazon, Pott Shrigley, Macclesfield Ryle John, esq
Ryle John, csq
Ryle Rev. John Charles
Swanwick Thomas, esq. M.D. Macclesfield
Swetenham Clement, esq. Somerford Booths, Congleton
Thornycroft Rev. John, Thornycroft, Congleton
Twemlow Francis, esq. Betley court, Newcastle-under-Lyne
Twendow Thomas Fletcher, esq. Bentley court, Newcastleunder-Lyne Wardle Henry, esq. Park mount, Macclesfield

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Bruckshaw Joshua, esq. Harrytown hall, Bredbury, Stockprt Davenport William Davenport, esq. Bramall hall, Stockport Grimshaw Samuel, jun. esq. Errwood house, Buxton Heald James, esq. Parr's wood, Disbury, Manchester Isherwood Thomas Bradshaw, esq Marsland Edward, esq. Stockport Marsland Henry, esq. Woodbank, Stockport Marsland Peter Edward, esq. Stockport

Mills Rev. Thomas Sturges, Littleborough, Rochdale Newton James, esq. Cheadle heath, Stockport Prescot Rev. Charles Kenrick, Rectory, Stockport Simpson Richard, esq. Mellor lodge, Stockport Tatton Thomas William, esq. Wythenshawe, Northenden, Manchester Wright John, esq. Brabins hall, near Stockport Yates Joseph St. John, esq. Wellbank, Sandbach

#### NANTWICH HUNDRED.

Combermere Viscount, Combermere abbey, Nantwich Akroyd Henry, esq. Doddington hall, Nantwich Baker William, esq. Highfields, Nantwich Brooke Rev. Thomas, Wistaston, Nantwich Broughton Rev. Delves, the Cliffe, Wybunbury, Nantwich Corbet Richard, esq. Adderley, Market Drayton

Folliott Rev. James, Stapeley house, Nantwich Hinchliffe Rev. Edward Massey Francis Elcocke, esq. Poole, Nantwich Poole William Halsted, esq. Terrick, Whitchurch Tollemache Wilbraham Spencer, esq. Dorfold, Nantwich Starkey Samuel Cross, esq. Wrenbury, Nantwich

#### NORTHWICH HUNDRED.

Armitstead Lawrence, esq. Cranage, Middlewich Armitstead Rev. John, Vicarage, Sandbach Buchanan William Theophilus, esq Brierley Rev. James, Mosley, Moss hall, near Congleton Ford Charles Ingram, esq. Abbey field, Sandbach Ford Francis Johnson, esq France Henry Mayhurst, esq France James France, esq. Bostock hall, Middlewich France Rev. Thomas, Davenham Harper John Hosken, esq. Davenham

Hogg Henry, esq. Davenshaw house, Congleton Latham George William, esq. Bradwall hall, Sandbach Pearson Samuel, esq. Buglawton hall, Congleton Shakerley Geoffry Joseph, esq. Whateroft, Davenham Swettenham Thomas John Wybault, esq. Swettenham hall, Congleton Wilbraham Randle, esq. Rode hall, Lawton Wilbraham Randle, jun. esq. Rode heath, Lawton Wood Rev. Archdeacon, Middlewich

#### WIRRAL HUNDRED.

Cust Major-General the Hon. Sir-Edward, Leasowe castle, Hall William, esq. Seaforth, near Liverpool Woodside Harden John William, esq. Ross cottage, Rock ferry, Barton Richard, esq. Caldy manor, Woodside Bryans Richard, esq. Birkenhead Case John Deane, esq. Poulton Hey, near Birkenhead Congreve Rich 1 esq. Burton, Neston Congreve William: Annual esq. Burton, Neston Coxon Rev. Mark, rieswali, Neston Ewart Joseph Christopher, esq. M.P. New Brighton, Wirral Feilden John, esq. Mollington hall, Chester Feilden Rev. Robert Mosley, Bebington rectory, Chester Glegg John Baskervyle, esq. Thurstaston, Upton Wirral Glegg John Baskervyle, jun. esq. Gayton, Neston

Birkenhead Jackson John Somerville, esq. Birkenhead
Jackson William, esq. M.P. Birkenhead
Laird John, esq. Birkenhead
Lawrence George Hall, esq. New Brighton, Wirral
Naylor Richard Christopher, esq. Hooton hall, Chester
Neilson Daniel, esq. New Brighton, Wirral
Penny Rev. Benjamin, LL.D. Chester
Potter William esq. Potter William, esc Richardson Rev. Richard, Capenhurst, Chester Shaw John Ralph, esq. Arrow hall, Woodside

#### PUBLIC OFFICERS.

#### MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT.

Cheshire (North.) William Tatt in Egerton, esq George Cornwall Legh, esq

Cheshire (South). Sir Philip de Malpas Grey Egerton, bart John Tollemache, esq

#### LAW OFFICERS.

High Sheriff, William Atkinson, esq. Ashton Hayes, Clerk to the Lieutenancy, William Morris, esq. Chester Kelsall

Lord Lieutenant, The Marquis of Westminster, Eaton hall, Clerk of the Peace, George Johnson, esq. Llaurhydd Constable of Chester Castle, John Dunstan, esq. Chester Keeper of House "Correction, Mr. George Gallop, Knutsford Under Sheriff, John Hostage, esq. Chester

Ruthin Deputy Clerk of the Peace, Charles William Potts, esq. Chester County Treasurer, Charles William Potts, esq. Chester Chief Constable, Capt. T. J. Smith, Hoole, Chester

| William Johnson, esq. Marple | James Nicholson, esq. Warrington

Henry Churfon, esq. Chester James Roscoe, esq. Knutsford

## СНЕЅНІКЕ.

CHESHIRE, or the shire of Chester, is a shire on the north-west side of England, reaching the Irish Sea by the friths or mouths of the Dee and Mersey. It is bounded on the north by the Mersey, which divides it from Lancashire, and by a small portion of Yorkshire, on the east by Derbyshire and Staffordshire, on the south by Shropshire and Flintshire, on the south-west by Denbighshire, and on the west by the Irish Sea. It is about 32 miles from north to south, and about 50 from east to west. about 50 from east to west.

The area is rather above the average of English shires, The area is rather above the average of English shires, being 1,104 square miles, or 707,078 acres, whereof 54,470 are frith and sea shore. The area of the registration county of Cheshire, or district formed of the Cheshire unions, and referred to by the Registration Offices for statistical purposes, is 692,999 acres.

The population of Cheshire has largely increased in this century; at each census it has been as follows:—

	Altogether.	Men and Boys.	Women and Girls
1801	192,305	93,035	99,270
1811	227,031	110,858	116,173
1821	270,098	132,952	137,146
1831	334,391	164,133	170,258
1841	395,660	193,646	202,014
1851	455,725	222,386	233,339

The population of the registration county, in 1851, was 423,526.

The excess of females over males at each census shows that the excess at the census of 1801 has not been proportionately exceeded, although the early part of this century was a period of war.

	Excess of Females.
1801	6,235
1811	5.315
1821	4.194
1821 1831	6.125
1841	8.368
1851	10.953

In this latter period the population was more than double that of 1801, and a large emigration of males was taking place.

place. The increase of the population between 1841 and 1851 is to be remarked, because in many shires in that time the population made little progress.

Of a total population of 423,526, in 1851, 290,317 only were born in Cheshire, 133,209, or nearly one-third, being strangers to the shire, who had immigrated to supply the increasing demand for labour. Of the immigrants, a large proportion, or upwards of 40,000, were Irish, Welsh, Manx, Highlanders, and other Celts; besides which, many of those returned as born in Cheshire were of that race: so that of the total population only about seven-eighths were English, and one-eighth Celts, showing a greater proportion of Celts than is usual in English shires. Since the census this immigration has not gone on at the same rate.

The following shows the birthplaces of the inhabitants of the registration shire.

the registration shire.

London	
Surrey (extra metropolitan)	1.59
Kent ( do. do. )	
Sussex	
Hampshire	466
Berkshire	157
Hertfordshire	156
Buckinghamshire	221
Oxfordshire	167
Northamptonshire	313
Essex	275
1	

O., O 11.	0000
Suffolk	
Norfolk	
Wiltshire	
Dorsetshire	
Devonshire	536
Cornwall	. 229
Somersetshire	
Gloucestershire	
Herefordshire	
Shropshire	
Staffordshire	
Worcestershire	654
Warwickshire	
Leicestershire	512
Lincolnshire	510
Nottinghamshire	
Derbyshire	. 7,659
Cheshire	
Lancashire	134 plots
Yorkshire	
Durham	345
Northumberland	360
Cumberland	1,190
Westmoreland	'489
Welsh	. 18,588
Lowlanders and Scotch Highlanders.	
Manx	. 550
Irish	
British Colonies and East Indies	479
Foreigners.	
Born at sea	
English born abroad.	
English both abroad	

Of the adults, 229,013 in number, only 140,234 were born in Cheshire, leaving 88,780 adult immigrants, or more than one-third, showing the insufficiency of the native population to supply the demand for labour.

The age statistics of Cheshire are, of course, much disturbed by the large influx of male adults; but yet, from the age of 15 to 30, the proportion of females is in excess. The

following shows the AGES OF MALES AND FEMALES IN CHESAIRE:-

	Males.		F rales.
Total	207,008	· · · · · ·	6,518
Under 5 years	27,725	•	27,553
5 °	24,973	• •	24,662
10	23,335		23, 58
15	20,877		22, (32
20	18,830		21,846
25	16,820		18 <b>,9</b> 41
30	14,775		15,646
35	12,645		12,919
40	11,283		11,662
45	9,316		9,£37
50	8,079		8,133
55	5,491	•••	5,976
60	5,020		5,490
65	3,218		3,608
70	2,407		2,675
75	1,390		1,467
80	581	• •	714
85	194		242
90	44		77
95	, 7		8
100 & upwards	_	• •	2

The number of married and unmarried was, in 1851, as follows, the proportion of widows being large :-

**.	\ · 1	Males.		Females.
Unmarried		129,691		131,628
Married	,	<b>69,29</b> 9		70,589
Widowed	• • • •	8,018	· · ·	14,301

The following shows the number of blind, deaf and dumb, paupers, prisoners, and lunatics, in 1851:-

		maies.		remaies.
Blind		184		161
Deaf and Dumb	••	118		108
Paupers in Workhouses		807		683
Prisoners in Prisons		448		109
Lunatics in Asylums	••	112	• •	129

The country is generally level, consisting of the vales of the two great river systems and of the peniusula of Wirrall, and including several meres or large ponds. Towards the north and east the country rises into low hills and moorland. The soils consist of clayey and sandy loams and peatmoss, overlying the new red sandstone formation.

The minerals are coal, salt, sandstone, limestone, freestone, employed a considerable number of labourers.

millstones, marl, copper, lead, and cobalt. Coal is largely worked near Stockport, and is found in Wirrall. Salt is Northwich, Nantwich, Middlewich, and Winsford; it is manufactured for the supply of England, and for the export trade.

The country is watered by the Mersey, the Dee, and the Weaver, and their brooks. The climate is moist, and, with the soil, is favourable for pasturage. The rich dairy-land produces the famous cheese. Many other agricultural products are raised, stimulated by the demand in Liverpool, Manchester, and the neighbouring manufacturing towns.

The total of farms returned at the census of 1851 was 620c of raish 1740 only were chove 100 aggres and only 41

6,036, of which 740 only were above 100 acres, and only 44 above 300 acres. Many of the small farms, however,

Farmers, with the number of Labourers employed, and of Acres occupied.

Size of Farm in	Num	ber of I	Male La	bourer	s emplo	yed by	each of	the un	dermen	tioned	number	of Far	mers.	No Men employed, or number not stated.	Total number of Farms or Holdings.
Acres.	l Man.	2 Men.	3 Men.	4 Men.	5 Men.	6 Men.	7 Men.	8 Men.	9 Men.	10 Men.	15 Men.	20 Men.	25 <b>Men.</b>	No emplor or nu not s	Total number Farms (
Under 5 5 10 20 80 40 50 75 100 150 200 250 300 350 400 500 600 700 800 1,200 Acreage	13 55 162 159 124 93 2009 137 138 54 7 5	1 13 39 58 71 68 194 126 178 58 15 9 3 2 1	1 8 19 22 23 86 90 131 46 26 7 5 1 1 3	35 9 11 9 40 47 120 C0 28 7 4 2	1 3 3 3 16 23 44 46 26 12 4 2 1 1	1 1 3 1 3 1 2 24 23 26 8 2 1 1	1 1 1	11 12 1 68 88 66 6		1			··· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ··	273 571 820 425 321 219 346 145 138 51 1 1 2	288 644 1,036 -676 558 420 903 587 806 373 170 78 97 13 17 7 1 2 3 1
Total	1,178	848	471	347	185	110	52	40	25	61	15	3	2	3,326	6,636

The great tongue of land between the Dee and the Mersey is called Wirrall, and includes above 100,000 acres and a population of about 60,000, as the southern suburbs of Liverpool are seated on its northern shores. The friths of the Dee and Mersey are navigable for shipping, and have on them the seaports of Birkenhead and Chester. The Weaver, which falls into the frith of the Mersey, is made navigable for vessels of a hundred tons.

The canals are many, and among them are the Grand Trunk or Trent and Mersey canal, the Bridgewater canal, the Chester and Nantwich canal, the Macclesfield canal, the Ellesmere canal, the Peak Forest canal.

The entermere canal, the Feak Forest canal.

Cheshire joins the great system of railway transit by several mes, chiefly connecting with the south, and continuing the Lancashire communication. The London and North Western railway is the chief of these, passing from the sough by Stafford, Crewe, and Warrington to the north. From Grewe branches pass to Stockport and Manchester on the east and to Chester and Birkenhead on the west. From the east and to Chester and Birkenhead on the west. From Chester lines run to Holyhead in North Wales, and through Shrewsbury to the Welsh borders and to South Wales. Other lines connect Macclesfield with Staffordshire. Crewe is the great porthern again, feature of the London and is the great northern engine factory of the London and North Western railway. The telegraph is carried throughout the shire.

The number of houses largely increased between 1841 and 1851, the figures standing thus :-

	Inhabited.	Ur	ninhabited	l. I	3uilding	ζ.	Altogether.
. 1841	 73,444		5,864		<b>547</b>	٠.,	. 79,855
1841 1851	 85,260		4,341		845		90,446

The chief manufactures are those of cotton and silk, which between them employ 50,000 people. In 1851 the silk manufacture employed 22,007, of whom half were males, and the filbon and other smaller branches of that manufacture, 747. The cotton manufacture employed 29,474 (of whom 15,626 were women and girls); furian, 467; cotton printing and dyeing, and minor branches, 1,127; being a total of

31,068. The woollen, worsted, flax, lace, and hose manufactures are very inconsiderable. The hat manufactures employed 1,152.

Ship-building employed 463, chiefly on the Mersey, and there were 108 anchorsmiths. Ropemaking employed 278 hands, and sailcloth, 89. The manufacture of chemicals employed 180. Soap boiling employed 149. The paper manufacture is small, and so is that of pottery. Brewing and malting are not carried on so extensively as in many other shires.

Coal mining employed 2,619; stone and lime quarries, 506; brick-making, 926; salt-making, 1,154. There are some small works for the copper, lead, and zinc manufactures. The iron manufacture employed 521; nailing, 200; file-making, 30; and there are some machine works.

The following is an analysis of the occupation returns applied to Cheshire:—

Occupation.		D.	Iale.	Pe	male.		Total.
Labouter (branch undefin	ned)						9,151
Ammiitant	• •	• •	204 417	1	254 859	••	$\frac{458}{2,276}$

Cheshire constitutes what is called a county palatine, though its jurisdiction is now nearly extinguished, but pre-serving its own courts and high privileges as a feudal fief, serving its own courts and high privileges as a feudal fief, it long retained them as an appanage of the eldest sons of the king, who held the Earldom of Chester, with the Principality of Wales and Duchy of Cornwall, giving a nominal suzerainty over the west of England.

The shire is joined with the North Wales circuit, and had formerly its own chief justice. Chester is the shire town and seat of the assizes and quarter sessions.

Formerly it included Lancashire south of the Ribble, and was otherwise divided. It now includes seven hundreds-Wirrall, Bucklow, Macclesfield, Northwich, Eddisbury, Nantwich, and Broxton.

The number of unions in Cheshire is nine, but some

townships run into other unions of Lancashire, &c. Cheshire unions are-

No.	Name.	Acres.	Pop. 1851
452	Stockport	30,709	90,208
453	Macclesfield	81,561	63,327
454	Altrincham	73,665	34,043
455	Runcorn	45,776	25,797
456	Northwich	65,445	31,202
457	Congleton	52,889	30,512
458	Nantwich	121,051	37,986
459	Great Boughton & Chester City	109,793	53,294
460	Wirrall	112,110	57,157

Cheshire having been fully settled by the English is very closely divided, for the number of townships is about 500, showing an average area of about two square miles. Some showing an average area of about two square miles. Some of these townships are very small, as the following list, with their population in 1851, shows:—Edgerley (120 acres), none; Wallerscoat (122 acres), 7; Birches (157 acres), 8; Ravenscroft (140 acres), 10; Caughall, 11; Grafton, 12; Mosten, 14; Eaton, 16; Mollington, 16; Broadlane, 17; Cotton Abbotts, 17; Hockenhull, 22; Churton Heath, 22; Netherpool, 23; Sutton, 23; Marbury, 23; Radnor, 24; Bache (94 acres), 24; Mooresbarrow, 25; Newhall, 27; Fallybroome, 28; Lach Dennis, 28; Batherton, 28; Cliffon, 30. Clifton, 30.

The number of extra-parochial places is 10.

For parliamentary purposes the shire is divided into North Cheshire and South Cheshire. The population, in 1851, was as follows:-

> North Cheshire ...... 249,000 South Cheshire ...... 206,725

Each returns two members. North Cheshire includes the hundreds of Macclesfield and Bucklow; South Cheshire the other hundreds.

Chester is a city, and Stockport and Macclesfield are boroughs, each returning two members.

The towns include the ancient cathedral city of Chester, as its name betokens, dating from the time of the Romans, having a population of nearly 30,000 and being a scaport; Stockport, with a population of 53,835; Macclesfield, 39,048; Stalybridge (partly in Lancashire), 20,760; Congleton, 10,520; Hyde,

10,051; Runcorn, a shipping port on the Mersey, 8,049; Sutton, 7,525; Nantwieh, 5,426; Bollington, 4,655; Coppenhall, 4,571; Crewe, 4,491; Altrincham, 4,488; Hurdsfield, 4,016; Witton, 3,493; Mottram, 3,199; Over, 3,167; Knutsford, 3,127; Sandbach, 2,752; Leftwich, 2,528; Wharton, 2,103; Frodsham, 2,009; Oxton, 2,007; Audlem, 1,591; Great Neston, 1,524; Tilstone, 1,420; Northwich, 1,377; Tarvin, 1,181; Tarporley, 1,171; Barnton, 1,117; Elworth, 1,050; Tattenhall, 982; Bunbury, 931; Hawarden, 586. Several of these are market towns, as is Malpas. Great Neston and Parkgate are small bathing places. Birkenhead and Tranmere are large suburbs of Liverpool on the shores of the Mersey. There are many large manufacturing villages in Cheshire. villages in Cheshire.

Chester is the seat of a bishop within the archbishopric of York, and the shire forms an archdeaconry subdivided into seven deaneries. There are eighty-seven old parishes, and up to 1851 sixty new parishes or ecclesiastical districts had

been formed.

Although the number of townships is very great, yet the number of parishes is very small; for the single townships do not constitute parishes, as in the south of England, but many townships are united for ecclesiastical purposes as a parish. The largest of these parishes are :-

The census of religious worship gives the following results:-

	Number o Worship an		Number of Attendants at public worship on Sunday, March 30th, 1851.			
Religious Denominations.	Places of Worship.	Sittings.	Morning.		Evening.	
PROTESTANT CHURCHES	833	235,593	97,295	78,537	62,526	
Church of England. United Presbyterian Church Presbyterian Church in England. Independents, or Congregationalists. Bapfists—Particular , Scotch , General (New Connexion). Baptists (not otherwise defined) Society of Friends. Unitarians. Moravians. Wesleyan Methodists—Original Connexion Primitive Methodists Wesleyan Association. Welsh Calvinistic Methodists Lady Huntingdon's Connexion Brethren Isolated Congregations OTHER CHRISTIAN CHURCHES: Roman Catholics. Latter Day Saints	252 2 9 66 14 1 10 14 3 188 29 135 50 4 8 5 7	121,882 910 700 20,597 3,175  932 1,985 2,311 3,232 246 37,877 9,005 14,334 7,988 983 1,278 616 760 5,882 900	51,367 600 469 9,036 1,306 8 160 374 288 1,683 140 13,791 2,524 3,186 2,176 175 605 113 49	60 4,839 820 12 208 516 151 1,301 155 11,695 1,829 7,098 3,322 991 326 960 163	16,691 560 349 6,544 1,074 128 555 357 17,133 3,040 7,799 3,374 550 688 186 303 2,408	

Although Cheshire has no university or large colleges, and there are twenty grammar and collegiate schools within the northern districts are close to Liverpool and Manchester, the shire, and a large number of private schools.

The state of the s		Number of Scholars.				
Description of Schools.	Number of Schools,	Total.	Boys.	Girls.		
Day Schools	1,037	55,085	30,201	24,884		
Public Day Schools	352 685	35,898 19,187	20,232 9,969	15,666 9,218		
CLASS I.  Military School	7	94 16 426	70 8 271	24 8 155		
CLASS III.  Denominational.  Church of England National  Church of England (others).  Presbyterian Church in England  Presbyterians (not otherwise defined)  Independents (British)  Independents (others)  Baptists.  Wesleyan Methodists (British)  Wesleyan Methodists (others)  Primitive Methodists.  Dissenters (British)  Roman Catholics.	100 103 1 2 2 4 1	3,430  13,283 9,221 34 346 280 409 62 150 2,416 45 101 1,140	2,119 6,934 4,875 24 203 176 239 41 102 1,485 29 35 605	6,349 4,346 10 143 104 170 21 48 931 16 66 535		
Undenominational. British	6	1,089	788	301		
CLASS IV. Ragged School	5 1	177 916 396 785	82 460 200 449	95 456 196 336		

The Sunday Schools are as follows :-

Deliaine Description to which the Schools below	Number of Schools and Scholars.						
Religious Denominations to which the Schools belong.	Schools.	Total.	Male.	Female.			
SUNDAY SCHOOLSProtestant Churches:—	545	71,270	34,842	36,428			
Church of England United Presbyterian Church Presbyterian Church in England	202	25,743	12,149	13,594			
United Presbyterian Church	2	315	.155	160			
Presbyterian Church in England	3	215	101	1114			
Independents	58	8,884	4,257	4,627			
Baptists	19	1,517	820	697			
Society of Friends	1	17	10	7			
Unitarians	11	1,307	751	556			
Moravians	1	180	. 88	_ 92			
Wesleyan Methodists	112	13,063	6,398	6,665			
Methodists—New Connexion	14	2,608	1,271	1,337			
Primitive Methodists	51	4,514	2,308	2,206			
Wesleyan Association	38	3,988	2,158	1,830			
Independent Methodists	8 2	646	328	318			
Calvinistic Methodists	2	130	72	58			
Brethren	1	10	8	2			
Undefined Protestant Congregations	14	6,218	3,083	3,135			
		•	•	1			
Roman Catholics	8	1,915	885	1,030			

The history of Cheshire in the Iberian, Celtic, and Belgian periods is almost a blank. The district was closely settled by the Romans. After the downfall of the latter, the Welsh held it till about 607, when it fell under the power of Ethelfrith, King of Bernicia; but it was recovered by the Welsh, who held much of it till it was again taken by Egbert in 828, and annexed to the kingdom of Mercia, since which it has

always been held by the English. William the Norman made it a county palatine for his nephew, Hugh Lupus, whose dynasty held it for two centuries; but since 1237 it has been the appanage of the eldest son of the king. For several centuries it was the scene of frequent warfare with the Welsh. During the Parliamentary War Cheshire was hotly contested;